### SESSION - 13 & 14

### CONCEPT ON GST

- CA Rajesh Kumar Khetan

What we have learnt so far.....

What we have learnt so far.....

- Need of Accounting

What we have learnt so far.....

- Need of Accounting

- Different form of Business

- Proprietorship

Owned by Individuals
No Separate PAN
Individual's PAN will be firm's PAN
Registration under GST on same PAN

- Partnership
  - Group of Persons
  - **Predetermined Sharing**
  - Separate Entity therefore separate PAN
  - Registration under GST on Firm's PAN
  - **Unlimited Liability of Partners**

- Companies (Pvt. Limited/Public Limited)

Formed by group of Persons (Shareholders)

Managed by directors

**Predetermined Shares** 

Separate Entity therefore separate PAN

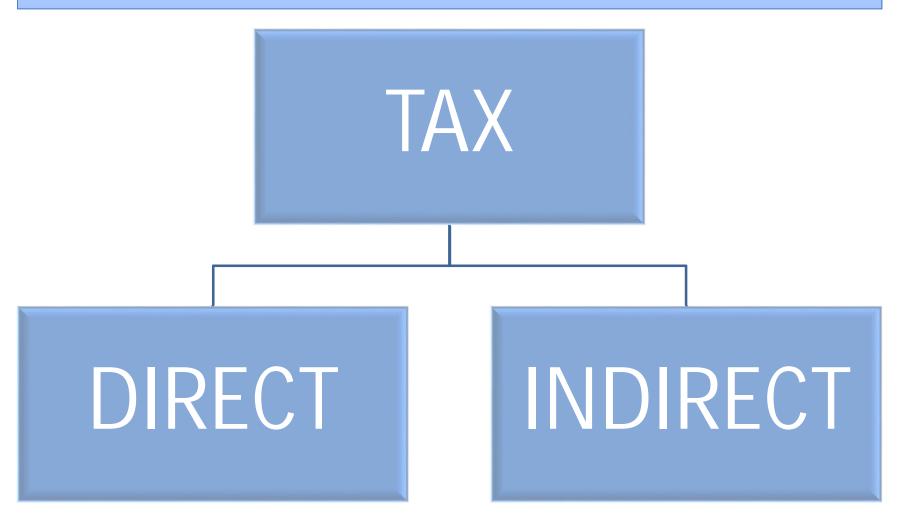
Registration under GST on Company's PAN

Limited Liability of Shareholders

- Accounting Methods & Techniques
- Fixed Assets Accounting & Depreciation
- Inventory Accounting / Valuations
- TALLY (Only an Accounting Software)

- Concept on Other Business Laws
  - ESI
  - EPF
  - Pollution Control Acts
  - Factories Act etc.

- Concept on Income Tax
  - 44 AA
  - 44 AB
  - 44 AD/ 44 ADA
  - 40A(3)
  - 269SS/269T/269ST
  - TDS Provisions etc.



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### Direct Tax

 Paid out of Income such as Income Tax

### Indirect Tax

Paid by consumer such as GST

### Goods and Service Tax

- Registered Person are responsible
- For Collection from the recipient at the time of <u>Supply</u>
- For Timely deposit into the Govt.
   Account

# Supply

- Goods or Services or Both
- For Consideration
- In the course or furtherance of Business

### SUPPLY

- Import of Service for Consideration even if not in the course of business; and includes
- Activities mentioned in Schedule I even without Consideration
  - Transactions between related person in the course of business (Even gift exceeding Rs. 50,000.00 to employee is supply)
  - By the Principal to the Agent or vice versa
  - Import of services by taxable person from outside India, in the course of business

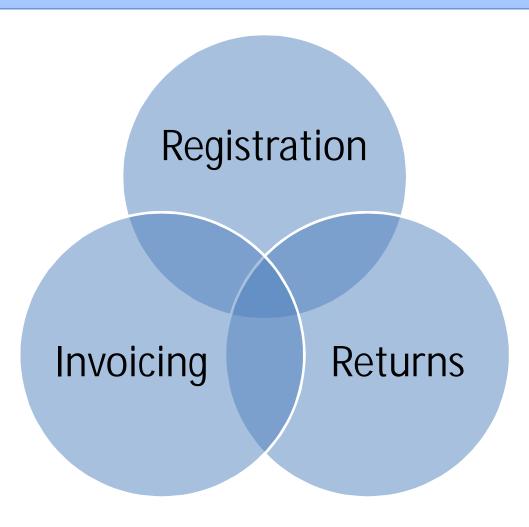
# SUPPLY

- Activities mentioned in Schedule II will be treated as Supply
  - Transfer of title of Goods/Transfer of rights in Goods/undivided share in the goods/agreement for transfer in future date
  - Lease, Tenancy, Licenses to occupy LAND
  - Lease, Tenancy of any building for business or commerce, either wholly or partly

### SUPPLY

- Transfer of Business Assets even without consideration
- Renting of Immovable Property
- Construction of complex, building etc. where completion certificate is obtained etc.
- Works Contracts
- Supply of foods during service
- Supply of goods by AOP/BOI to member for consideration etc.

### GOODS AND SERVICE TAX



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- Determine Aggregate Turnover
  - Taxable + Exempted + Non GST + Export (Zero Rated)+
     Inter State Supply to Same Entity Excluding Tax
     amount
  - It it exceeds 40 Lakhs in case of Goods and 20 Lakhs in case of Services except persons engaged in making intra-State supplies in the States of Arunachal Pradesh, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland, Puducherry, Sikkim, Telangana, Tripura, Uttarakhand

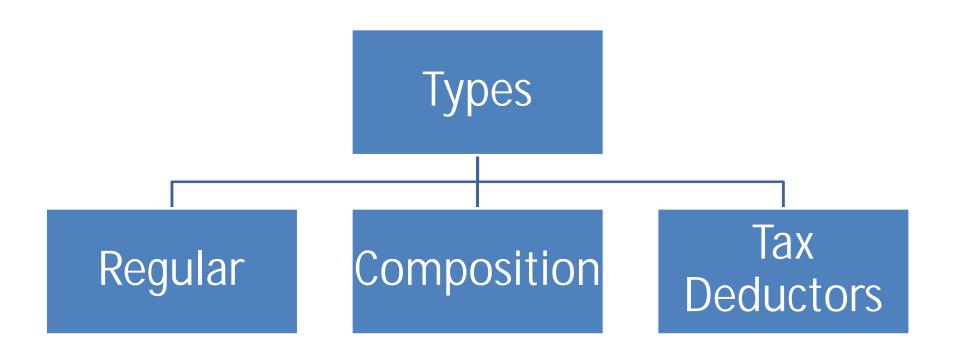
- Except persons required to take compulsory registration under section 24
- Except suppliers of Ice cream and other edible ice, whether or not containing cocoa; Pan masala; Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.
- The threshold for registration for service providers would continue to be Rs 20 lakhs and in case of Special category States Rs 10 lakhs

- Except persons required to take compulsory registration under section 24
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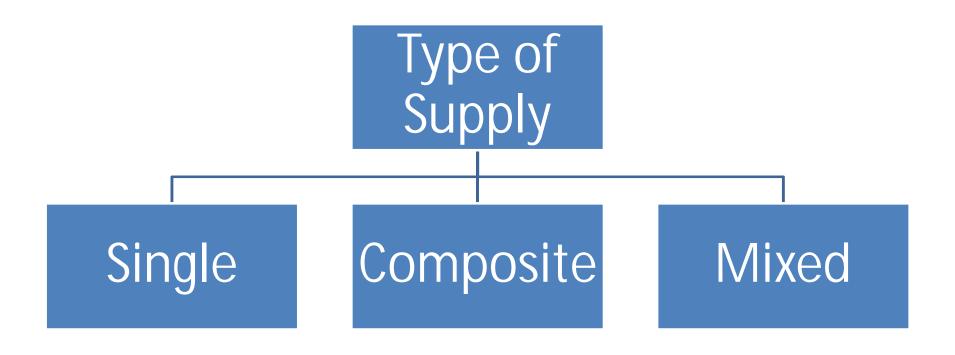
Must hold VALID PAN

 One Person shall obtain only one registration in the state (Subject to business verticals) now amended

 Aggregate Turnover 20/40 Lakhs of Supply of Goods or Services or Both



- Regular No Limit on transactions without any boundary or value
- Composition Dealer Aggregate Turnover
  - in case of Goods Rs. 1.5 Crore
  - in case of Services Rs. 50 Lakhs
  - No Inter State OUTWARD SUPPLY
- Tax Deductors PSU/Governments



- Single Supply
  - Identify HSN of the Product
  - Find Applicable Tax Rate for the Product
- Composite Supply (Naturally Bundled)
  - Identify HSN of the Main Product
  - Find Applicable Tax Rate for the Main ProductExamples :
  - Freight in case of F O R Delivery
    Works Contract / Restaurant Services etc.

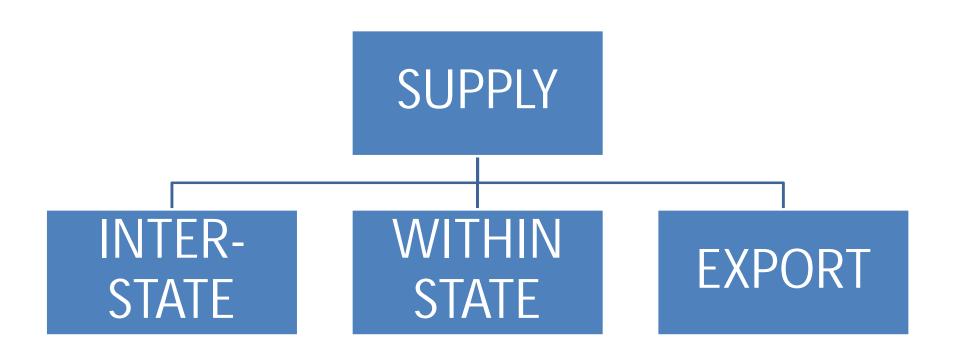
- Mixed Supply (Unnaturally Bundled)
  - Identify HSN of the Product with Highest Tax Rate
     In the bundling
  - Apply Highest Tax Rate for the Product

Examples:

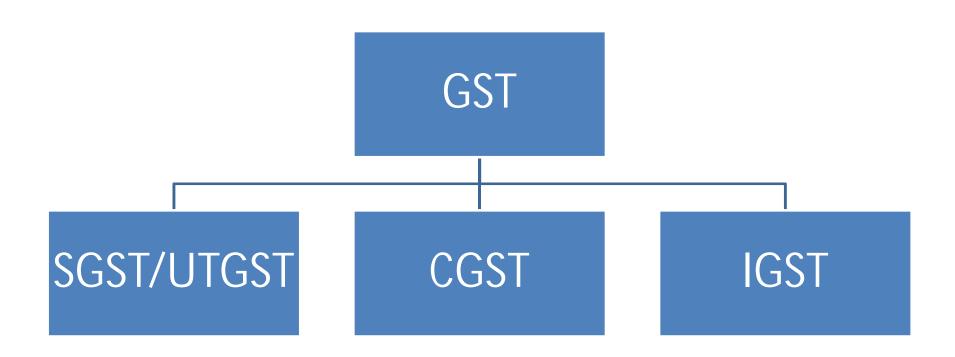
Gift Hampers

Household Goods Packs

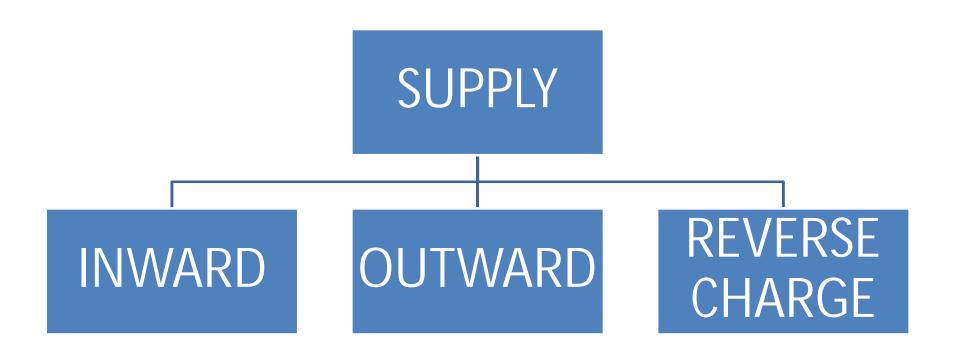
Different Combo Packs etc.



- Inter State
  - Place of Supply of the Recipient
  - Location of the Supplier
  - If falls in two different state/UT
  - Includes Import/Export
  - Supply to SEZ etc.
  - Section 7 to Section 14 of IGST Act
- Intra State
  - Which is not Inter-State



- In case of Inter State Supply
  - IGST will be Charged (Say 9% + 9%)
     (Rate of Tax under CGST + Rate of Tax under SGST)
- In case of Intra State Supply
  - CGST (Say 9%) and
  - SGST (Say 9%) will be charged



# Outward Supply

- B2B
- B2C
- Exempted/Nil Rated /Export(Zero Rated)/ Non-GST

### Inward Supply

- B2B
- B2C
- Exempted/Nil Rated /Export(Zero Rated)/ Non-GST

### Reverse Charge

- Tax Liability of Recipient
- In case of Notified Supplies [Section 9(3) and 9(4)]

### **OUTWARD SUPPLY**

LIABILITY TO PAY TAX

### INWARD SUPPLY UNDER RCM

LIABILITY TO PAY TAX

#### INWARD SUPPLY

 INPUT TAX CREDIT AVAILABLE SUBJECT TO SECTION 16 AND 17

### INWARD SUPPLY UNDER RCM

 INPUT TAX CREDIT AVAILABLE SUBJECT TO SECTION 16 AND 17

- INPUT TAX CREDIT Conditions
  - Tax Invoice should be available
  - Goods/Services must be received
  - Payment of Tax must be made by the supplier
  - Return must have been filed by the recipient Further,

Payment of Invoice is made within 180 days from the date of invoice; and

Credit must not be blocked under section 17(5)

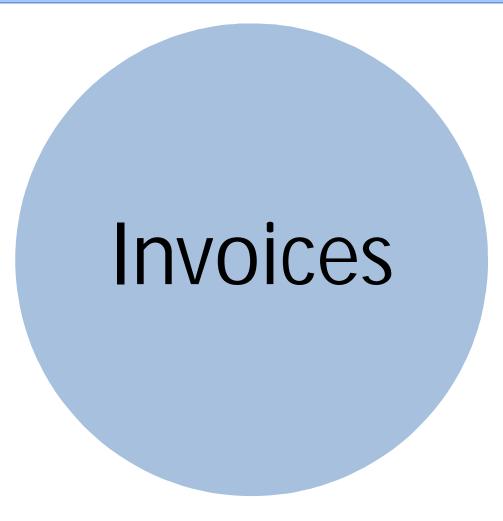
# SESSION ON GST

- Blocked Credit under Section 17(5)
  - Motor Vehicles Except for resale or running on hire/Goods Carriage etc.
  - For purchase/construction of immovable properties
  - Food and Beverages, Beauty Service, Health Services etc.
  - Purchased for personal consumption
  - Purchased from composition taxable personsGoods Lost/Stolen/Destroyed/Disposed by way of Gifts or free samples; etc.

# SESSION ON GST

- –Credit on Capital Goods
- –Apportionment of Credit
- -Rule 42 and 43

## GOODS AND SERVICE TAX



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#### INVOICING

Under Section 31 of GST Act

- TAX INVOICES
- DEBIT NOTES
- CREDIT NOTES
- BILL OF SUPPLY

- Registered Person shall Issue (in case of Goods)
- Before or at the time of removal of goods for supply; or
- Delivery of goods or making available thereof to the recipient

- For taxable supply of Services
- Registered person shall issue
- Before or after the provision of service but within the prescribed time limit
- Govt may on the recommendation of council may specify if any other document may be deemed to be as tax invoice or not to issue invoice

- If registered under Composition Scheme/ Supplying exempted goods <u>Bill of supply</u> to be issued
- If value is less than Rs. 200/- then, a consolidated invoice at the day end may be issued for all such supplies.

 Receipt Voucher to be issued when Advance payment is received

 If subsequently no supply is made refund voucher will be issued

- Name, Address and GSTIN of Supplier
- Consecutive Serial Nos. (Multiple series is allowed)
- Date of Issue
- Name, Address and GSTIN of the recipient
- If recipient unregistered, then
  - Name and Address and delivery address (if supply value is fifty thousand or more)

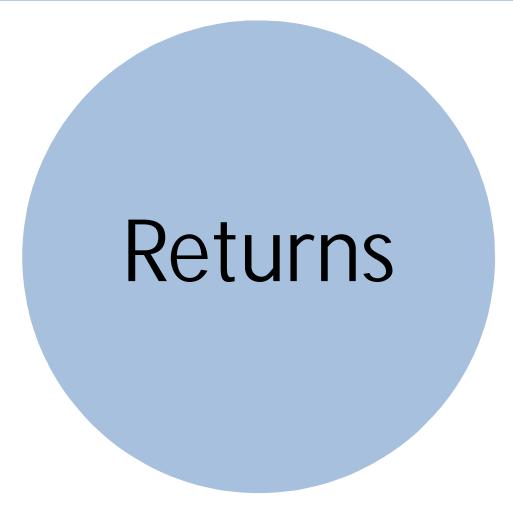
- HSN Code
- Description of Goods / Services
- Quantity Details
- Value
- Tax Rate
- Amount of Tax Charged
- PLACE OF SUPPLY, in case of inter state
- Others

- Time Limit for issue of Taxable supply of Services
  - Within 30 days of supply of service
- In triplicate for Goods
- In duplicate for Services
  - ORIGINAL FOR RECIPIENT
  - DUPLICATE FOR SUPPLIER

DEBIT NOTES / CREDIT NOTES

(h) Serial number and date of the corresponding tax invoice / bill of supply

## GOODS AND SERVICE TAX



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### RETURNS (REGULAR TAXABLE PERSON)

# 11<sup>th</sup> of Next Month

- OutwardSupplies
- In GSTR-1

### 20<sup>th</sup> of Next Month

- Determination of Tax Liability
- In GSTR-3B

- GSTR-1
  - Every Registered person Other than Composition etc.
  - Within 11<sup>th</sup> of Succeeding month

File GSTR- 1 for Outward Supplies by 11<sup>th</sup> of Next Month



Recipient Reviews the Details in GSTR – 2A

In case of <u>B2B</u> Supply

If the recipient does not find invoice/debit note/credit note (GST) in GSTR-2A



Recipient will approach the supplier to upload invoice/Debit Note/Credit Note in GSTR - 1

- Only Online
- A common e-return for CGST/SGST/IGST
- Either by registered person himself or by authorised representative
- NO REVISE RETURNS

Invoice wise details of all

 Inter-State and Intra State Supplies made to the registered person

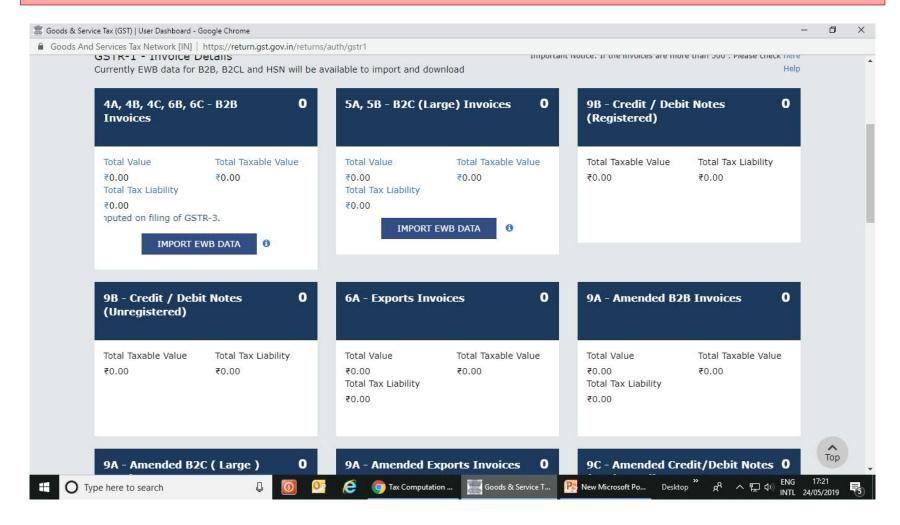
Inter-State Supplies with invoice value more than
 Rs. 2,50,000/- made to unregistered persons

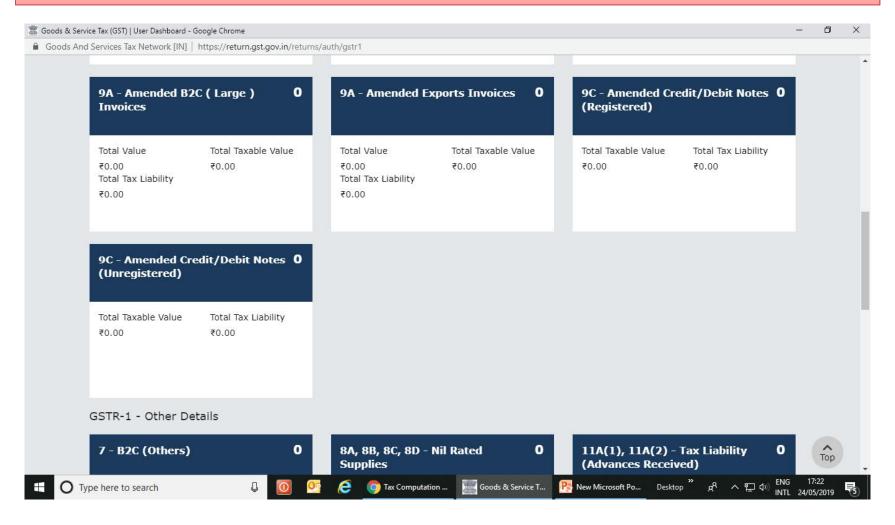
Consolidated details of all

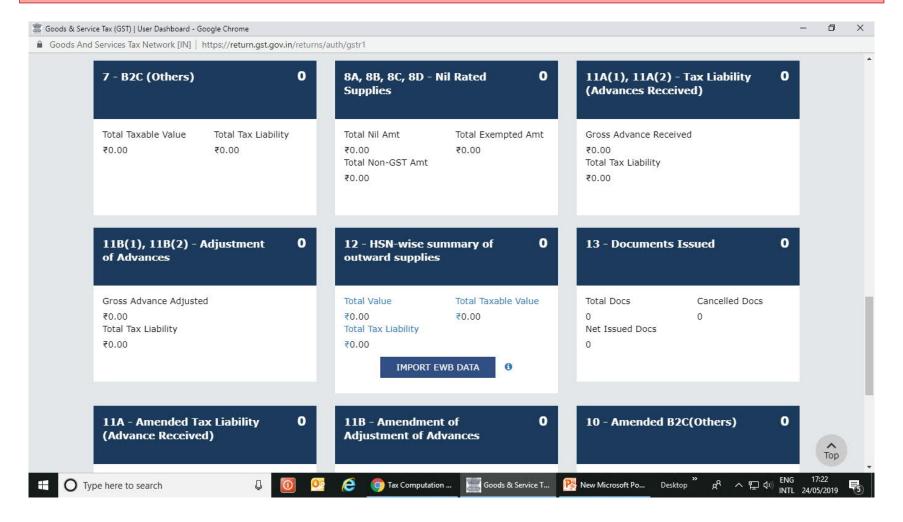
 Intra State supplies made to unregistered persons for each rate of tax; and

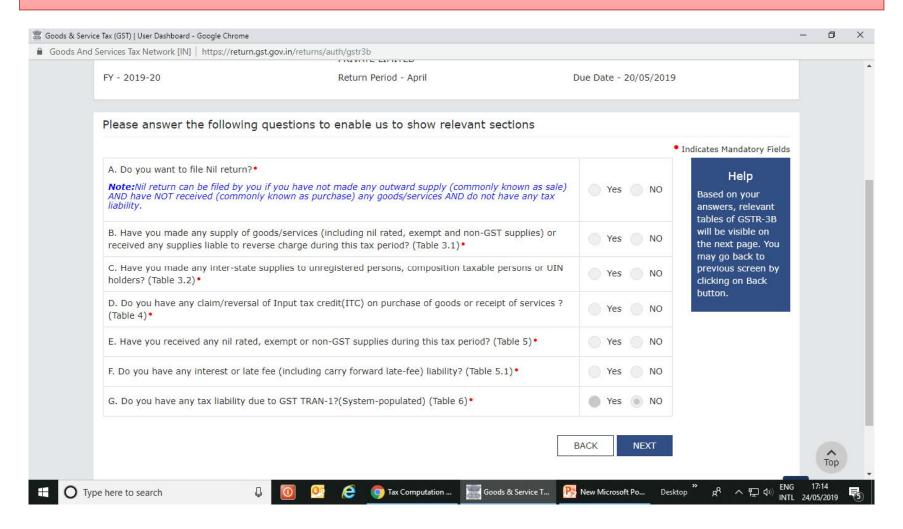
 State wise Inter-state supplies with invoice value less than Rs. 2,50,000/- made to unregistered persons for each rate of tax.

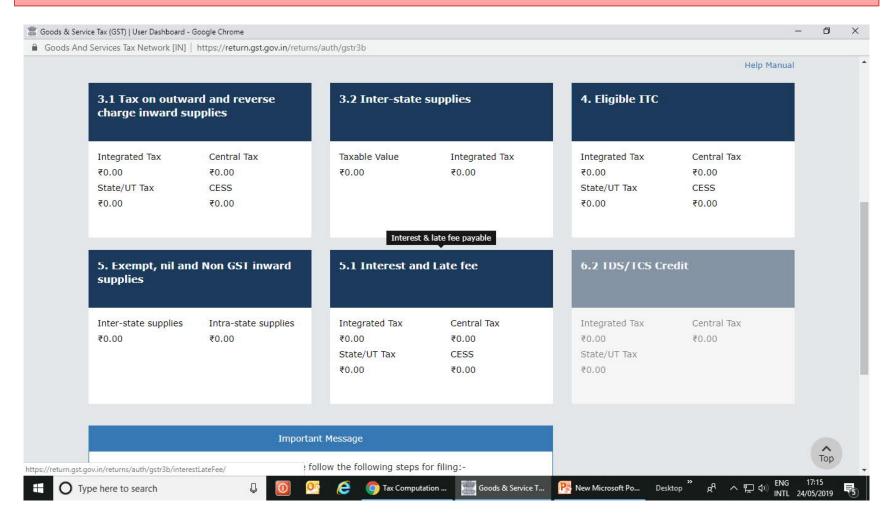
 Debit Notes and Credit Notes, if any, issued during the month for invoices issued previously





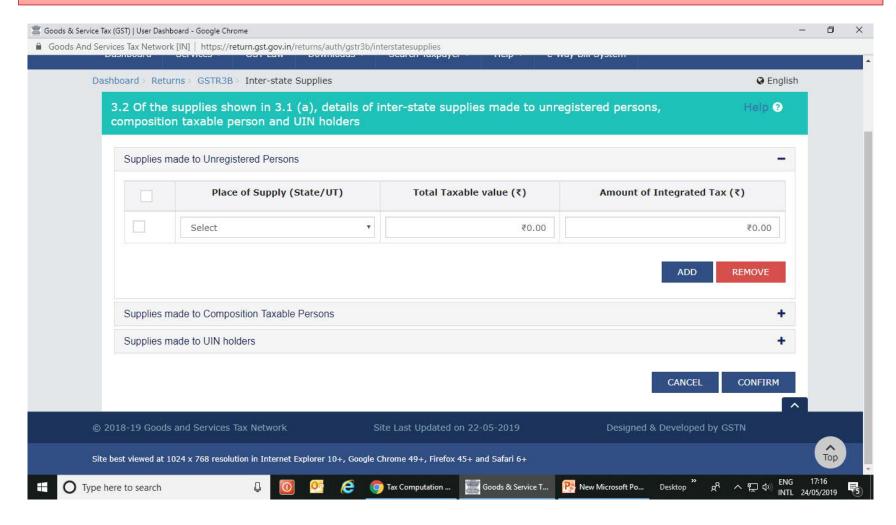


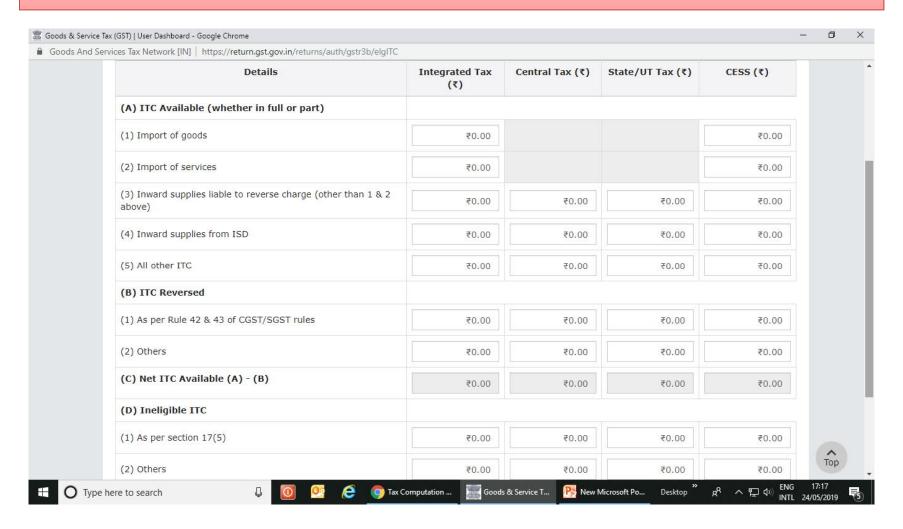


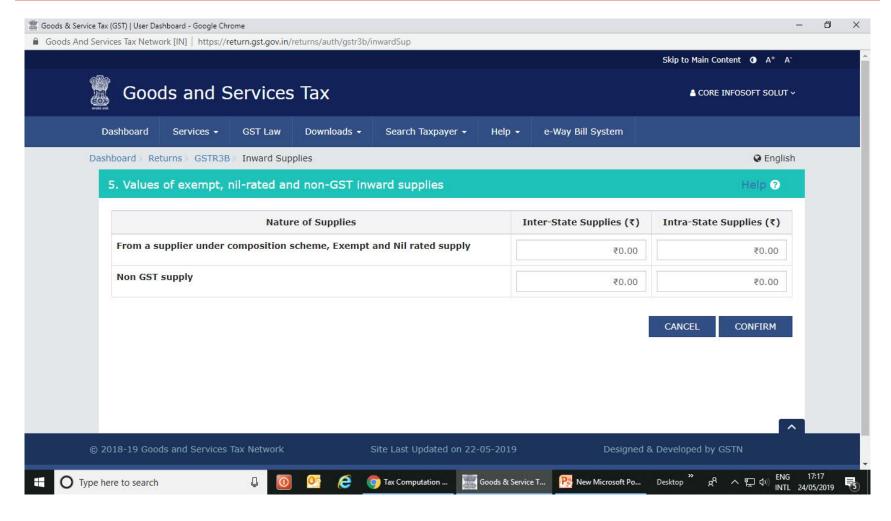


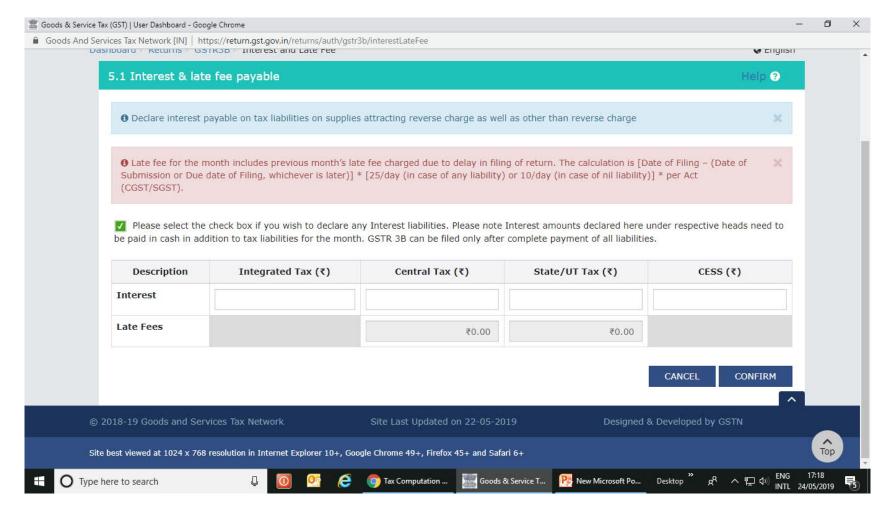
# GSTR – 3B

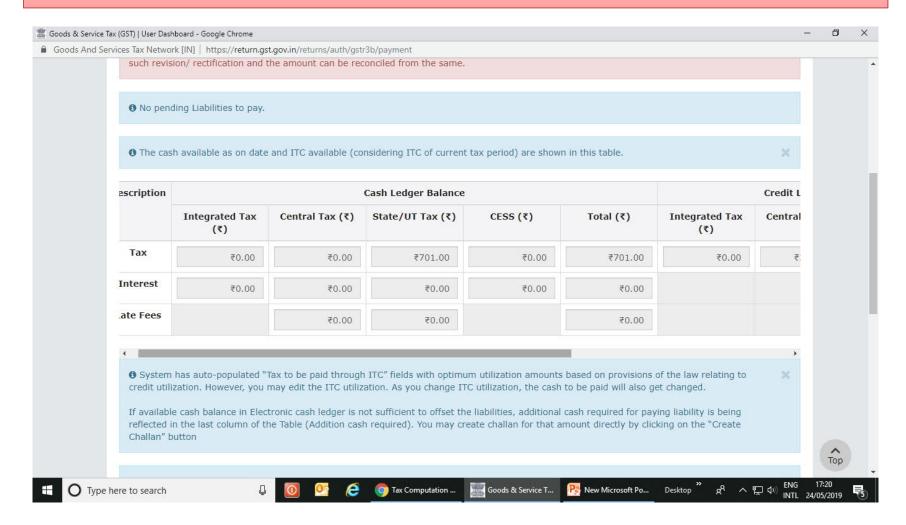
3.1 Details of Outward Supplies and inward supplies liable to reverse charge					Help ?
Nature of Supplies	Total Taxable value (₹)	Integrated Tax (₹)	Central Tax (₹)	State/UT Tax (₹)	CESS (₹)
(a) Outward taxable supplies (other than zero rated, nil rated and exempted)	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(b) Outward taxable supplies (zero rated )	₹0.00	₹0.00			₹0.00
(c) Other outward supplies (Nil rated, exempted)	₹0.00				
(d) Inward supplies (liable to reverse charge)	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(e) Non-GST outward supplies	₹0.00				
				CANCEL	CONFIRM
2018-19 Goods and Services Tax Network	Site La	st Updated on 22-05-2	2019	Designed & Developed	by GSTN

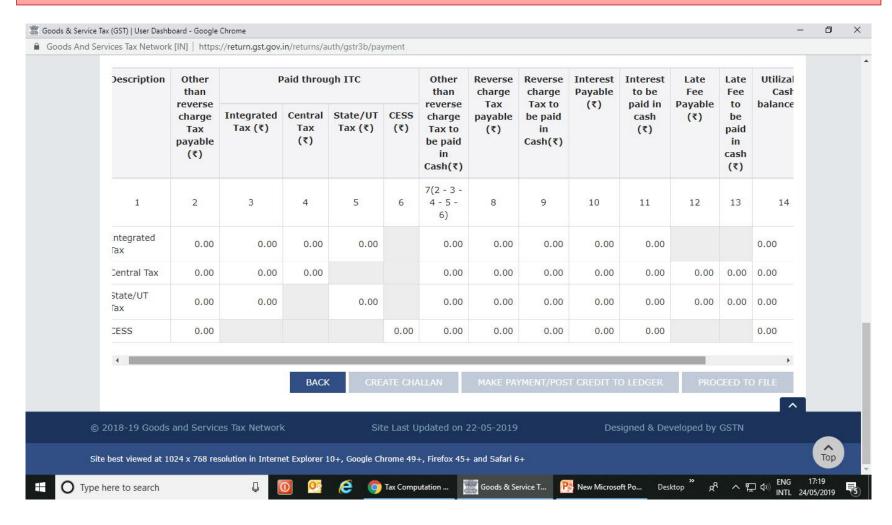












# LIABILITY SET OFF

# IGST

- INPUT OF IGST/CGST/SGST
- BALANCE, IF ANY, FROM CASH LEDGER

# CGST

- INPUT OF IGST
- INPUT OF CGST
- BALANCE, IF ANY, FROM CASH LEDGER

# SGST

- INPUT OF IGST
- INPUT OF SGST
- BALANCE, IF ANY, FROM CASH LEDGER

# LEDGERS/REGISTER

# ELECTRONIC CREDIT LEDGER

• CGST/ SGST/ IGST/ CESS

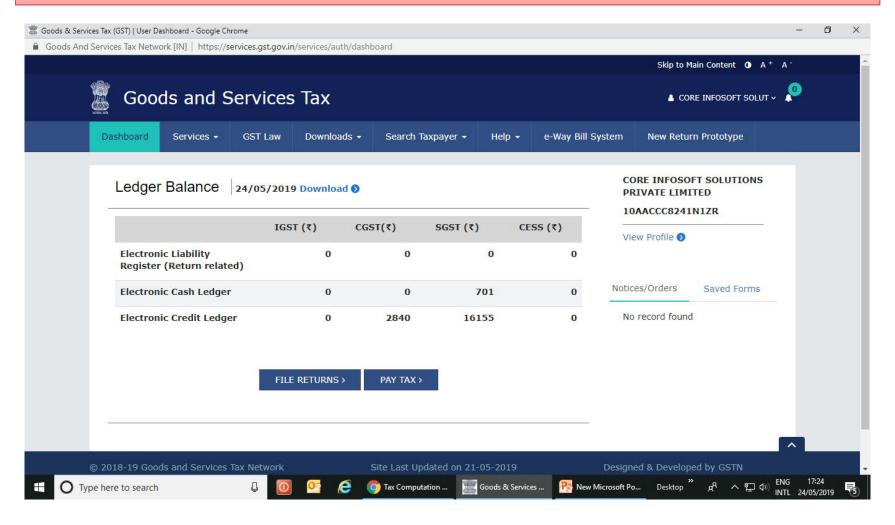
# ELECTRONIC CASH LEDGER

 CGST/ SGST/ IGST/ CESS/ INTEREST/FEE/PENALTY/OTHERS

#### ELECTRONIC LIABILITY REGISTER

CGST/ SGST/ IGST/ CESS

#### GST - DASHBOARD



### ANNUAL RETURN

GSTR 9 / 9A

ON OR BEFORE 31<sup>ST</sup>
DECEMBER NEXT TO END
OF FINANCIAL YEAR.

Every Registered Person Other than

- ISD
- TDS/TCS
- Non Resident/Casual

CA RAJESH K KHETAN PATNA



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CA RAJESH K KHETAN PATNA